# BENGALURU CITY UNIVERSITY I SEMESTER B.Sc. MATHEMATICS(CORE) MODEL QUESTION PAPER - 1(2021-22 onwards) NEP

#### Max Marks: 60

Time: 3hrs

(6x2=12)

I. Answer any SIX questions.

1. Find the characteristic equation of the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ 

- 2. Define Rank of a matrix.
- 3. Find the  $n^{th}$  derivative of  $cos^2 x$ .
- 4. Prove that every differentiable function is a continuous function.
- 5. If  $z = x^3 3xy^2$  then show that  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} = 0$ .
- 6. Evaluate  $\lim_{x \to 0} x \sin\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$
- 7. Verify Lagrange's mean value theorem for f(x) = (x-1)(x-2) in [0,4]
- 8. Prove that there is a minimum at (0,0) for the function  $f(x) = x^3 + y^3 3xy$

### II. Answer any THREE questions.

(3x4=12)

9. Find the rank of the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 5 \\ 3 & 2 & 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$  by reducing it to row reduced echelon

form.

10. Find the real value of  $\lambda$  for which the system the system has non-zero solution

$$(1-\lambda)x + 2y + 3z = 0$$
  
 $3x + (1-\lambda)y + 2z = 0$   
 $2x + 3y + (1-\lambda)z = 0$ 

11. Find the Eigen values and the corresponding Eigen vectors of the matrix

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

12. State and prove Cayley-Hamilton theorem.

13. If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$  find  $A^3$  and  $A^{-1}$ , by using the Cayley-Hamilton theorem.

III. Answer any THREE questions.

14. Discuss the continuity of f(x)= 
$$\begin{cases} x^2 - 1, \text{ for } x < 1\\ 1 - \frac{1}{x}, \text{ for } x > 1\\ 0, \text{ for } x = 1 \end{cases}$$
 at x=1

15. Examine the differentiability of f(x)=  $\begin{cases} x^2, x \le 3\\ 6x-9, x > 3 \end{cases}$  at x=3

16. Prove that a function which is a continuous in a closed interval is bounded.

17. Find the *n*<sup>th</sup> derivative of  $\frac{4x}{(x+1)^2(x-1)}$ 18. If  $y = e^{m\sin^{-1}x}$  prove that  $x^2y_{n+2} - (2n+1)y_{n+1} - (n^2 - m^2)y_n = 0$ 

## IV. Answer any THREE questions.

19. State and prove Rolle's Theorem

20. State and prove Taylor's theorem.

21. Expand the function f(x) = log(1+x) around x=1 upto the term with x<sup>4</sup> by using Taylor's series.

22. Expand  $e^{\sin x}$  up to the term containing x<sup>4</sup> by Maclaurin's expansion

23. Evaluate a) 
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{\log(1+x)}{x^2} \right) = b \lim_{x \to 0} \left( \frac{1}{x} \right)^{2\tan x}$$

### V. Answer any THREE questions.

24. If u=f(r) where  $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$  show that  $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial z^2} = f''(r) + \frac{2}{r}f'(r)$ 25. If  $u = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x^3 + y^3}{x - y}\right), x \neq y$ , show that  $x\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \sin 2u$ 

26. If  $x = r \cos \theta$ ,  $y = r \sin \theta$ , then prove that  $\frac{\partial(x, y)}{\partial(r, \theta)} \times \frac{\partial(r, \theta)}{\partial(x, y)} = 1$ .

27. Expand  $e^x siny$  by Taylor's theorem in powers of x and y as for as third degree terms.

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28. Find the extreme values of the function  $f(x, y) = x^3 + y^3 - 3x - 12y + 2$ 

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(3x4=12)

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